

Parent Identification File 2017

Codebook

Number of Variables

40

Parent Identification File 2017

PID1 "RELEASE NUMBER" NUM(1.0)
 Release Number

For Release 2, we have made several corrections as a result of our processing of the new Family Relationship Matrix File.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1	Release number 1, February 2019
97,841	100.00	2	Release number 2, May 2019

PID2 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
39,667	40.54	1 - 2,930	Child is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
4,349	4.44	3,001 - 3,511	Child is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
1,994	2.04	4,001 - 4,699	Child is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
37,365	38.19	5,001 - 6,872	Child is associated with a family from the Census sample.
14,466	14.79	7,001 - 9,308	Child is associated with a family from the Latino sample.

PID3 "PERSON NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
29,487	30.14	1 - 19	Child who was living in an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample family at the time of the initial interview
20	.02	20	Child who was spouse of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
456	.47	21 - 26	Child who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
19,538	19.97	30 - 169	Child who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
30,690	31.37	170 - 226	Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
56	.06	227	Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
29	.03	228	Child who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
390	.40	229 - 399	Child who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview

Parent Identification File 2017

17,175 17.55 800 - 995 Child who has never been in any sample family

PID4 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF BIRTH MOTHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's Birth Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
24,223	24.76	1 - 2,930	Birth mother is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
2,746	2.81	3,001 - 3,511	Birth mother is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
936	.96	4,001 - 4,699	Birth mother is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
21,548	22.02	5,001 - 6,872	Birth mother is associated with a family from the Census sample.
7,314	7.48	7,001 - 9,308	Birth mother is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
41,074	41.98	0	Inap.: no information about birth mother

PID5 "PERSON NUMBER OF BIRTH MOTHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's Birth Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
26,182	26.76	1 - 19	Birth mother who was living in an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	Birth mother who was spouse of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
97	.10	21 - 26	Birth mother who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
4,590	4.69	30 - 169	Birth mother who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
15,781	16.13	170 - 226	Birth mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
6	.01	227	Birth mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview.
-	-	228	Birth mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and who died in the year prior to the initial interview
186	.19	229 - 399	Birth mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
9,914	10.13	800 - 995	Birth mother who has never been in any sample family
11	.01	999	Mother was reported, but it is unclear who she is
41,074	41.98	0	Inap.: no information about birth mother

Parent Identification File 2017

PID6 "1968 IW NUMBER OF 1ST ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's 1st Adoptive Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
338	.35	1 - 2,930	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
7	.01	3,001 - 3,511	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	4,001 - 4,699	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
147	.15	5,001 - 6,872	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Census sample.
56	.06	7,001 - 9,308	1st Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
97,293	99.44	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 1st adoptive mother

PID7 "PERSON NUMBER OF 1ST ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's 1st Adoptive Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
296	.30	1 - 19	1st Adoptive mother who was living in an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	1st Adoptive mother who was spouse of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
2	.00	21 - 26	1st Adoptive mother who was child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
56	.06	30 - 169	1st Adoptive mother who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
187	.19	170 - 226	1st Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	227	1st Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and who moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	1st Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and who died in the year prior to the initial interview
1	.00	229 - 399	1st Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
6	.01	800 - 995	1st Adoptive mother who has never been in any sample family
97,293	99.44	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 1st adoptive mother

Parent Identification File 2017

PID8 "1968 IW NUMBER OF 2ND ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
3	.00	1 - 2,930	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
-	-	3,001 - 3,511	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	4,001 - 4,699	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	5,001 - 6,872	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Census sample.
-	-	7,001 - 9,308	2nd Adoptive mother is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
97,838	100.00	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 2nd adoptive mother

PID9 "PERSON NUMBER OF 2ND ADOPTIVE MOTHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Mother

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1 - 19	2nd Adoptive mother who was living in an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	2nd Adoptive mother who was spouse of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
-	-	21 - 26	2nd Adoptive mother who was child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
-	-	30 - 169	2nd Adoptive mother who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
3	.00	170 - 226	2nd Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	227	2nd Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and who moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	2nd Adoptive mother who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and who died in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	229 - 399	2nd Adoptive mother who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	800 - 995	2nd Adoptive mother who has never been in any sample family
97,838	100.00	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 2nd adoptive mother

Parent Identification File 2017

PID10 "WTR BIRTH MOM CODED IN 1983/84 IW" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Birth Mother Was Identified by the 1983 or 1984 Interviewer

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
75,828	77.50	0	Not coded as birth mother in the 1983 or 1984 interview
22,013	22.50	1	Coded as birth mother in the 1983 or 1984 interview

PID11 "WTR BIRTH MOM CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's Birth Mother Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
96,999	99.14	0	Not coded as birth mother during family composition editing
842	.86	1	Coded as birth mother during family composition editing

PID12 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE MOM CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 1st Adoptive Mother Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,744	99.90	0	Not coded as 1st adoptive mother during family composition editing
97	.10	1	Coded as 1st adoptive mother during family composition editing

PID13 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE MOM CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Mother Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,841	100.00	0	Not coded as 2nd adoptive mother during family composition editing
-	-	1	Coded as 2nd adoptive mother during family composition editing

PID14 "WTR MOM INDICATED BY INTERVIEWER" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified by Interviewer in the 1997 or Subsequent Interviews

The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
89,915	91.90	0	Not indicated as mother by Interviewer (1997 on)
7,926	8.10	1	Indicated as mother by Interviewer (1997 on)

Parent Identification File 2017

PID15 "WTR MOM CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT RECEIVER" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Receiving Child Support
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,105	99.25	0	Not coded as mother receiving child support in 1997 Interview
736	.75	1	Coded as mother receiving child support in 1997 Interview

PID16 "WTR MOM CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT PAYER" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Paying Child Support
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,761	99.92	0	Not coded as mother paying child support in 1997 Interview
80	.08	1	Coded as mother paying child support in 1997 Interview

PID17 "WTR MOM CODED IN 1988 PARENT SUPP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 1988 Parent Supplement
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
86,683	88.60	0	Not coded as mother in 1988 parent supplement
11,158	11.40	1	Coded as mother in 1988 parent supplement

PID18 "WTR MOM FROM 1988 TIME/MONEY SUPP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Child of the 1988 Female Head, Wife, "Wife", or Girlfriend of Head in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive motherhood. If PID10, PID11, PID12, PID13, PID19, PID20 and PID21 contain zeroes, then the mother identified in PID4 and PID5 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, mother.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,410	99.56	0	Not coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement
431	.44	1	Coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement

Parent Identification File 2017

PID19 "WTR BIRTH MOM RECORD IN BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Natural Child on a Mother's Record in the 1985-2017 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
53,363	54.54	0	Not coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
44,478	45.46	1	Coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

PID20 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE MOM REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 1st Mother's Record in the 1985-2017 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
97,580	99.73	0	Not coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
261	.27	1	Coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

PID21 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE MOM REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 2nd Mother's Record in the 1985-2017 Childbirth and Adoption History File

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
97,838	100.00	0	Not coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
3	.00	1	Coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive mother in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

PID22 "WTR MOM CODED IN 2013 ROSTERS/TRANSFERS" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Mother Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
86,079	87.98	0	Parental information not derived from 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement
11,762	12.02	1	Parental information derived in the 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement

PID23 "1968 INTERVIEW NUMBER OF BIRTH FATHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's Birth Father

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code Value/Range Text</u>
22,523	23.02	1 - 2,930	Birth father is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
2,450	2.50	3,001 - 3,511	Birth father is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
942	.96	4,001 - 4,699	Birth father is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
18,545	18.95	5,001 - 6,872	Birth father is associated with a family from the Census sample.
5,724	5.85	7,001 - 9,308	Birth father is associated with a family from the Latino sample.

Parent Identification File 2017

47,657 48.71 0 Inap.: no information about birth father

PID24 "PERSON NUMBER OF BIRTH FATHER" NUM(3.0)

Person Number of this Individual's Birth Father

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
19,282	19.71	1 - 19	Birth father who was living in an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample family at the time of the initial interview
16	.02	20	Birth father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
406	.41	21 - 26	Birth father who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was under age 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
3,531	3.61	30 - 169	Birth father who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
14,897	15.23	170 - 226	Birth father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
48	.05	227	Birth father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
9	.01	228	Birth father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
169	.17	229 - 399	Birth father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
11,775	12.03	800 - 995	Birth father who has never been in any sample family
51	.05	999	Father was reported, but it is unclear who he is
47,657	48.71	0	Inap.: no information about birth father

PID25 "1968 IW NUMBER OF 1ST ADOPTIVE FATHER" NUM(4.0)

1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's 1st Adoptive Father

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
524	.54	1 - 2,930	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
12	.01	3,001 - 3,511	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	4,001 - 4,699	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
170	.17	5,001 - 6,872	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the Census sample.
58	.06	7,001 - 9,308	1st Adoptive father is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
97,077	99.22	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 1st adoptive father.

Parent Identification File 2017

PID26 "PERSON NUMBER OF 1ST ADOPTIVE FATHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's 1st Adoptive Father

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
383	.39	1 - 19	1st Adoptive father who was living in an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample family at the time of the initial interview
1	.00	20	1st Adoptive father who was spouse of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
12	.01	21 - 26	1st Adoptive father who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was under 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
45	.05	30 - 169	1st Adoptive father who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
313	.32	170 - 226	1st Adoptive father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
1	.00	227	1st Adoptive father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and who moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	1st Adoptive father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
1	.00	229 - 399	1st Adoptive father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
8	.01	800 - 995	1st Adoptive father who has never been in any sample family
97,077	99.22	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 1st adoptive father

PID27 "1968 IW NUMBER OF 2ND ADOPTIVE FATHER" NUM(4.0)
 1968 Interview Number (1968 ID Number) of this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Father

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1 - 2,930	2nd Adoptive father is associated with a family from the SRC cross-section sample.
-	-	3,001 - 3,511	2nd Adoptive father is associated with a family from the 1997 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	4,001 - 4,699	2nd Adoptive father is associated with a family from the 2017 New Immigrant sample.
-	-	5,001 - 6,872	2nd Adoptive father is associated with a family from the Census sample.
-	-	7,001 - 9,308	2nd Adoptive father is associated with a family from the Latino sample.
97,841	100.00	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 2nd adoptive father.

Parent Identification File 2017

PID28 "PERSON NUMBER OF 2ND ADOPTIVE FATHER" NUM(3.0)
 Person Number of this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Father

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
-	-	1 - 19	2nd Adoptive father who was living in an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample family at the time of the initial interview
-	-	20	2nd Adoptive father who was spouse of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and living in an institution at the time of the initial interview
-	-	21 - 26	2nd Adoptive father who was a child or stepchild of the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and was under 25 and in an institution at the time of the initial interview
-	-	30 - 169	2nd Adoptive father who has at least one sample parent and who was born into the study since the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	170 - 226	2nd Adoptive father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	227	2nd Adoptive father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and who moved out in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	228	2nd Adoptive father who was spouse of an original core, Latino, or New Immigrant sample Reference Person and died in the year prior to the initial interview
-	-	229 - 399	2nd Adoptive father who has no sample parent, or who moved into the study for the first time after the original core, Latino, or New Immigrant interview
-	-	800 - 995	2nd Adoptive father who has never been in any sample family
97,841	100.00	0	Inap.: not adopted; no information about 2nd adoptive father

PID29 "WTR BIRTH DAD CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's Birth Father Were Coded by a PSID Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
96,107	98.23	0	Not coded as birth father during family composition editing
1,734	1.77	1	Coded as birth father during family composition editing

PID30 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE DAD CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 1st Adoptive Father Were Coded by a Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,772	99.93	0	Not coded as 1st adoptive father during family composition editing
69	.07	1	Coded as 1st adoptive father during family composition editing

Parent Identification File 2017

PID31 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE DAD CODED IN FAM COMP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether Identifiers for this Individual's 2nd Adoptive Father Were Coded by a Staff Member During Family Composition Editing

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,841	100.00	0	Not coded as 2nd adoptive father during family composition editing
-	-	1	Coded as 2nd adoptive father during family composition editing

PID32 "WTR DAD INDICATED BY INTERVIEWER" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified by Interviewer in the 1997 or Subsequent Interviews
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
92,613	94.66	0	Not indicated as father by Interviewer (1997 on)
5,228	5.34	1	Indicated as father by Interviewer (1997 on)

PID33 "WTR DAD CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT RECEIVER" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Receiving Child Support
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,820	99.98	0	Not coded as father receiving child support in 1997 Interview
21	.02	1	Coded as father receiving child support in 1997 Interview

PID34 "WTR DAD CODED AS 1997 SUPPORT PAYER" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified in the 1997 Interview as Paying Child Support
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,225	99.37	0	Not coded as father paying child support in 1997 Interview
616	.63	1	Coded as father paying child support in 1997 Interview

Parent Identification File 2017

PID35 "WTR DAD CODED IN 1988 PARENT SUPP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the 1988 Parent Supplement
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
86,692	88.60	0	Not coded as father in 1988 parent supplement
11,149	11.40	1	Coded as father in 1988 parent supplement

PID36 "WTR DAD FROM 1988 TIME/MONEY SUPP" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Child of the 1988 Male Head, Boyfriend, or Husband of Head in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement
The method of data collection for this item did not differentiate between birth and adoptive fatherhood. If PID29, PID30, PID31, PID37, PID38 and PID39 contain zeroes, then the father identified in PID23 and PID24 may be an adoptive, rather than a birth, father.

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
96,911	99.05	0	Not coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement
930	.95	1	Coded as child in the 1988 Time and Money Transfers Supplement

PID37 "WTR BIRTH DAD RECORD IN BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as a Natural Child on a Father's Record in the 1985-2017 Childbirth and Adoption History File

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
61,240	62.59	0	Not coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
36,601	37.41	1	Coded as natural child in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

PID38 "WTR 1ST ADOPTIVE DAD REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 1st Father's Record in the 1985-2017 Childbirth and Adoption History File

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,431	99.58	0	Not coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
410	.42	1	Coded as adopted child of 1st adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

PID39 "WTR 2ND ADOPTIVE DAD REC BIRTH HISTORY" NUM(1.0)
 Whether this Individual Was Indicated as an Adopted Child on 2nd Father's Record in the 1985-2017 Childbirth and Adoption History File

Count	%	Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
97,841	100.00	0	Not coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File
-	-	1	Coded as adopted child of 2nd adoptive father in the Childbirth and Adoption History File

Parent Identification File 2017

PID40 **"WTR DAD CODED IN 2013 ROSTERS/TRANSFERS"** **NUM(1.0)**
Whether this Individual's Father Was Identified as Parent of Head or Wife/"Wife" in the
2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement

<u>Count</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
88,697	90.65		0		Parental information not derived from 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement
9,144	9.35		1		Parental information derived from 2013 Rosters and Transfers Supplement